

IMPORTANT PSYCHOLOGISTS, 1600-1967

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Psychologists' interest in the history of psychology has been growing rapidly in recent years, and the individual interests converge and overlap in this field as in any other. No sooner had one author of this article (Boring) conceived the idea of getting up a biographical dictionary of perhaps 500 psychologists and persons important in the history of psychology than another author (Watson) sent him a list of more than 800 names of psychologists gleaned in his historical research and writing. Subsequently two other similar projects of somewhat smaller scope—a picture-dictionary and a list, each of perhaps 200 psychologists—have come to our attention, and there may be others in the works. Thus does the current of interest produce multiples in discoveries and projects.

We think a list of this sort will find uses. Again and again a psychologist looks for a sample list of distinguished or at least important psychologists—the past presidents of the APA or its Council or its Directors, or the starred names in the older issues of *American Men of Science* or the psychological members of the National Academy of Sciences or the American Philosophical Society or some other list of selected members who may be taken adequately to represent some special kind of psychologist.

In a way one such list is as valid as any other, for every such list represents only an expression of opinion by the judges who made the selection, but many of the selections made on the basis of membership are already the result of a careful application of criteria of election. When prestige is the quality under consideration there is apt to be pretty good agreement at the top among competent judges; nevertheless, since any such list is an expression of opinion by the jury who selected it, the reader must be told whose opinions this list embodies and how the selections and the rankings were made.

To the original Watson list of 800-odd names, further investigation added approximately another 300. We then agreed to exclude those who were living in 1966, when this project was undertaken,¹ and to obtain as far as possible full names and dates of birth and death for all the persons retained on the list, procedures which after considerable research left us with a "working" list of 1040 psychologists, including a few uncertainties as to whether persons were living and as to names and dates.²

One thousand-forty psychologists! The list seemed potentially useful, but unwieldy. The problem was how to boil it down and, perhaps, make it broader and less arbitrary as an expression of opinion? An unselected poll—of every 50th Fellow of the APA, for example—seemed likely to produce overabundant data of little usefulness, for what was needed was not numbers, but interest, background,

*On July 1, 1968 Edwin G. Boring died with this paper still in galley form.

¹The names of 5 persons who died in 1967 were later added to the list.

²A few data are still lacking, as indicated by the 6 asterisks in Table IV.

and sophistication in the history of psychology. Nor would persons without those attributes be willing to undertake so onerous a task as rating 1040 names.

We therefore asked four other American psychologists, of different ages and geographical locations but of recognized competence in the field, to join in as jurors, making six Americans in all: Edwin G. Boring (Harvard), Richard J. Herrnstein (Harvard), Ernest R. Hilgard (Stanford), Robert B. MacLeod (Cornell), Robert I. Watson (New Hampshire), and Michael Wertheimer (Colorado). To broaden the scope still further and to reduce provincialism, Megumi Imada (Kyoto), Paul Fraise (Sorbonne) and Joseph R. Nuttin (Louvain) were approached and agreed to participate. (A British representative was sought, but found himself unable to carry through.) We are enormously grateful to the jurors but hope that they found the task fun.

Each member of this jury of nine was then asked to take the basic list of 1040 psychologists and to rate each name according to the following scale:

- 1 check mark if he recognized the name in the history of psychology, even if he could not specify the person's contribution;
- 2 check marks if he could identify the person's contribution to psychology, even if not very precisely;
- 3 check marks if he considered the person of such distinction that his name should surely be included in a list of the 500 most important psychologists since 1600 and not living.

No group of jurors, surely, could have been more careful and conscientious. Two, in fact, doubled their labors: Wertheimer went through the entire list twice, once according to a lenient criterion and again according to a strict criterion; Nuttin, operating on a rather strict criterion, distinguished between important psychologists and important others—scientists or philosophers.³ (In the following tables, Nuttin's and Wertheimer's more lenient criteria have been used.)

With the nine returns in hand, we translated the check marks into scores, counting a triple check as 3, a double check as 2, a single check as 1, and a blank as 0. Thus the highest score obtainable was 27—nine triple checks—and so on down, 26-25-24 . . . 1, according to the different combinations of check marks. Actually it turns out that there are 219 possible combinations (excluding zero) in this series. For example, there are four possible combinations of check marks that result in a score of 23: $(7 \times 3) + (1 \times 2) + (0 \times 0)$; $(7 \times 3) + (0 \times 0) + (2 \times 1)$; $(6 \times 3) + (2 \times 2) + (1 \times 1)$; $(5 \times 3) + (4 \times 2) + (0 \times 0)$. For a score of 14, there are fifteen possible combinations.

³Professor Imada furnishes the following list of 16 persons important in the development of psychology in Japan, some of whom are included in the main list.

Hayami, Hiroshi, 1876-1943
 Kawata, Teijiro, 1879-1959
 Kubo, Ryohei, 1883-1942
 Kuroda, Ryo, 1890-1947
 Masuda, Koreshige, 1883-1933
 Nakajima, Taizo, 1866-1918
 Nishi, Amane, 1826-1894
 Nishimura, Shigeki, 1823-1902

Nogami, Toshio, 1882-1963
 Onojima, Usao, 1893-1944
 Takashima, Heizaburo, 1865-1946
 Tanaka, Kanichi, 1882-1962
 Tsukahara, Seiji, 1872-1946
 Ueno, Yoicki, 1883-1957
 Watanabe, Toru, 1883-1957
 Yatabe, Tatsuo, 1893-1958

Below are listed the top-rated 538 psychologists,⁴ first in groups according to scoring categories from 27 down through 11, and then alphabetically with full names, dates of birth and death, and scores. The lower score groups (13, 12, and 11) undoubtedly are affected by an American emphasis, which we regard as legitimate in view of psychology's recent American proliferation and the impossibility of avoiding this bias completely. Analysis of the six American returns separately, with a consequent top score for any name of 18, showed that almost exactly half the names—521, or approximately the original goal of 500—achieved the median score of 9 or above, whereas on the basis of all nine returns, only 408 names reached or exceeded the median score of 14. Only two names were carried above the median by the votes of the non-Americans: Victor Cousin and Ludwig Klages each received an American score of only 8, but a non-American score of 7, giving a total of 15. Readers who are more interested in a high degree of consensus than in the authors' arbitrary goal of approximately 500 may, therefore, stop reading at the median score of 14.

TABLE 2. NUMBER OF PERSONS OUT OF THE TOTAL OF 538 IN EACH SCORE GROUP FROM THE HIGHEST SCORE, 27, DOWN THROUGH 11.

Score		N	
27	53	18	29
26	23	17	24
25	27	16	33
24	23	15	30
23	31	14	27
22	24	13	34
21	20	12	39
20	34	11	58
19	29		538

Table II gives the number of persons falling into each score group from the highest score, 27, down through 11. Table III lists the 538 names individually according to score groups, and Table IV presents them alphabetically, with full names, dates of birth and death, and scores (in parentheses).

⁴The full list was reduced from 1040 to 1027 by the exclusion of the living and of those who received no jurors' votes. A list of the 489 names for whom scores of ten or below were obtained and not reported in this article has been deposited as Document number 10006 with the ADI Auxiliary Publications Project, Photoduplication Service, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. 20540. A copy may be secured by citing the Document number and by remitting \$1.25 for photoprints and \$1.25 for 35 mm microfilm. Advance payment is required. Make checks or money orders payable to: Chief, Photoduplication Service, Library of Congress.

TABLE 3. NAMES OF 538 DECEASED IMPORTANT PERSONS CONTRIBUTING IN 1600-1967, ARRANGED IN RANKED GROUPS FOR THEIR IMPORTANCE TO PSYCHOLOGY AS JUDGED BY A JURY OF NINE PSYCHOLOGISTS. THE SCORE FOR GREATEST IMPORTANCE IS 27 POINTS, FOR THE NEXT HIGHEST GROUP IT IS 26, AND SO ON DOWN TO A SCORE OF ZERO WHEN NO JUROR RECOGNIZED THE NAME, BUT THE TABLE OMITTS FROM THE TOTAL OF 1027 NAMES THE 489 SCORING 10 OR LOWER, SINCE THERE MUST BE HUNDREDS OF THESE LESS IMPORTANT PSYCHOLOGISTS WHO ARE UNKNOWN TO ANY OF THE JURORS. See FOOTNOTE 3.

Score: 27 (53 persons)

Adler, Alfred
 Allport, G. W.
 Angell, J. R.
 Bekhterev, V. M.
 Binet, Alfred
 Brentano, Franz
 Cannon, W. B.
 Charcot, J. M.
 Darwin, Charles
 Descartes, René
 Dewey, John
 Ebbinghaus, Hermann
 Fechner, G. T.
 Freud, Sigmund
 Galton, Francis
 Hall, G. S.
 Helmholtz, H. L. F. v.
 Herbart, J. F.
 Hering, Ewald
 Hull, C. L.
 Hume, David
 James, William
 Janet, Pierre
 Jung, C. G.
 Köhler, Wolfgang
 Koffka, Kurt
 Kraepelin, Emil
 Külpe, Oswald
 Lashley, K. S.
 Locke, John
 McDougall, William
 Mill, James
 Mill, J. S.
 Morgan, C. L.
 Pavlov, I. P.
 Pearson, Karl
 Piéron, Henri
 Rubin, E. J.
 Sherrington, C. S.
 Spearman, C. E.
 Spencer, Herbert
 Stumpf, Carl
 Terman, L. M.
 Thorndike, E. L.
 Thurstone, L. L.
 Titchener, E. B.
 Tolman, E. C.
 Watson, J. B.
 Weber, E. H.
 Wertheimer, Max
 Woodworth, R. S.
 Wundt, Wilhelm
 Yerkes, R. M.

Score: 26 (23 persons)

Ach, N. K.
 Bain, Alexander
 Brunswik, Egon
 Buhler, Karl

Cattell, J. McK.
 Claparède, Edouard
 Ehrenfels, C. v.
 Goldstein, Kurt
 Guthrie, E. R.
 Husserl, Edmund
 Kretschmer, Ernst
 La Mettrie, J. O. de
 Leibnitz, G. W. v.
 Lewin, Kurt
 Loeb, Jacques
 Michotte, A. E.
 Müller, G. E.
 Newton, Isaac
 Ribot, T. A.
 Rorschach, Hermann
 Sechenov, I. M.
 Stern, William
 Stout, G. F.

Score: 25 (27 persons)

Baldwin, J. M.
 Berkeley, George
 Bernard, Claude
 Bleuler, E.
 Cajal, S. R y
 Comte, Auguste
 Condillac, E. B. de
 Gesell, Arnold
 Goethe, J. W. v.
 Head, Henry
 Hunter, W. S.
 Jaensch, E. R.
 Jennings, H. S.
 Kant, Immanuel
 Katz, David
 Kries, J. v.
 Lotze, R. H.
 Mach, Ernst
 Magendie, François
 Mesmer, F. A.
 Müller, Johannes
 Pinel, Philippe
 Reid, Thomas
 Romanes, G. J.
 Spence, K. W.
 Spranger, Eduard
 Wolff, C. v.

Score: 24 (23 persons)

Bell, Charles
 Bridgman, P. W.
 Broca, Paul
 Delboeuf, J. R. L.
 Flourens, P. J. M.
 Gall, F. J.
 Hartley, David
 Hobbes, Thomas
 Höfding, Harald
 Ladd, G. T.

LeBon, Gustave
 Maine de Biran
 Marbe, Karl
 Meinong, A. v.
 Münsterberg, Hugo
 Purkinje, J. E.
 Quételet, Adolphe
 Rousseau, J. J.
 Seashore, C. E.
 Spinoza, Benedict
 Tarde, Gabriel
 Ward, James
 Werner, Heinz

Score: 23 (31 persons)

Avenarius, R. H. L.
 Bacon, Francis
 Bernheim, Hippolyte
 Bessel, F. W.
 Bingham, W. V.
 Breuer, Josef
 Carr, H. A.
 Dalton, John
 Drever, James
 Du Bois-Reymond, Emil
 Durkheim, Emile
 Ellis, Havelock
 Frey, M. v.
 Horney, Karen
 Hovland, C. I.
 Itard, Jean
 Lamarck, J. B. P. A. de M.
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien
 Lipps, Theodor
 Meumann, Ernst
 Prince, Morton
 Rank, Otto
 Révész, Géza
 Scripture, E. W.
 Stewart, Dugald
 Sullivan, H. S.
 Thomson, Godfrey
 Warren, H. C.
 Washburn, M. F.
 Young, Thomas
 Zwaardemaker, Hendrik

Score: 22 (24 persons)

Bentham, Jeremy
 Bergson, Henri
 Brown, Thomas
 Cabanis, P. J. G.
 Dilthey, Wilhelm
 Dunlap, Knight
 Elliotson, John
 Galilei, Galileo
 Gauss, Christian
 Gemelli, Agostino
 Hecht, Selig
 Holt, E. B.
 Jastrow, Joseph
 Jones, Ernest
 Judd, C. H.
 Ladd-Franklin, Christine
 Malinowski, B. K.
 Mariotte, Edmé
 Pestalozzi, J. H.
 Preyer, W. T.
 Schopenhauer, Arthur

Stratton, G. M.
 Sully, James
 Weiss, A. P.

Score: 21 (20 persons)

Bentley, Madison
 Braid, James
 Dumas, Georges
 Hall, Marshall
 Hamilton, William
 Jackson, J. H.
 Kelley, T. L.
 Kinsey, A. C.
 Liébeault, A. A.
 Malabranche, N. de
 Mendel, G. J.
 Meyer, Adolf
 Montessori, Maria
 Myers, C. S.
 Pillsbury, W. B.
 Rapaport, David
 Simon, Théodore
 Spurzheim, J. K.
 Taine, H. A.
 Troland, L. T.

Score: 20 (34 persons)

Abraham, Karl
 Aubert, Hermann
 Babinski, J. F. F.
 Benussi, Vittorio
 Bonnet, Charles
 Brücke, E. W. v.
 Calkins, M. W.
 Coghill, G. E.
 Condorcet, M. J. A.
 Dodge, Raymond
 Esdaile, James
 Fabre, J. H.
 Fisher, R. A.
 Franz, S. I.
 Galvani, Luigi
 Goodenough, F. L.
 Harvey, William
 Henning, Hans
 Hollingworth, H. L.
 Klemm, G. O.
 Krueger, Felix
 Langfeld, H. S.
 Lombroso, Cesare
 McGeoch, J. A.
 Meyer, M. F.
 Murchison, Carl
 Nietzsche, F. W.
 Ogden, R. M.
 Sanford, E. C.
 Schlosberg, Harold
 Strong, E. K.
 Vygotsky, L. S.
 Whipple, G. M.
 Yule, G. U.

Score: 19 (29 persons)

Beebe-Center, J. G.
 Binswanger, Ludwig
 Boas, Franz
 Diderot, Denis
 Donders, F. C.
 Ferenczi, Sándor

Frenkel-Brunswik, Else
 Goddard, H. H.
 Hobhouse, L. T.
 Kepler, Johannes
 Kiesow, Federico
 Linnaeus, Carolus
 Linton, Ralph
 Maxwell, J. C.
 Mead, G. H.
 Müller-Lyer, Franz
 Pascal, Blaise
 Peirce, C. S. S.
 Rivers, W. H.
 Sapir, Edward
 Schumann, Friedrich
 Uexküll, J. J. v.
 Voltaire
 Warden, C. J.
 Watt, H. J.
 Weber, Max
 Wheeler, R. H.
 Witasek, Stephan
 Witmer, Lightner

Score: 18 (29 persons)

Alexander, Franz
 Beaunis, H. E.
 Brett, G. S.
 Brill, A. A.
 Coué, Emile
 Crozier, W. J.
 Dessoir, Max
 Driesch, H. A. E.
 Duncker, Karl
 Esquirol, J. E.
 Exner, Sigmund
 Féré, Charles
 Fernberger, S. W.
 Fritsch, Gustav
 Goldscheider, Alfred
 Hegel, G. W. F.
 Hitzig, Eduard
 Huxley, T. H.
 Kluckhohn, C. K. M.
 Lapicque, Louis
 Messer, August
 Pfüger, E. F. W.
 Pintner, Rudolf
 Plateau, J. A. F.
 Rayleigh, Lord
 Seguin, Edouard
 Small, W. S.
 Wiener, Norbert
 Ziehen, Theodor

Score: 17 (24 persons)

Baird, J. W.
 Beers, C. W.
 Beneke, F. E.
 Bichat, M. F. X.
 Emmert, Emil
 Ewald, J. R.
 Haller, A. v.
 Healy, William
 Heymans, Gerardus
 Humboldt, W. v.
 Humphrey, George
 Kelly, G. A.
 Klein, Melanie

Laplace, P. S. de
 Malthus, T. R.
 Montesquieu, C. de S.
 Richet, Charles
 Roback, A. A.
 Ruckmick, C. A.
 Selz, Otto
 Sidis, Boris
 Smith, Adam
 Vierordt, K. v.
 Zilboorg, Gregory

Score: 16 (33 persons)

Ames, Adelbert
 Angell, Frank
 Benedict, Ruth
 Bethe, Albrecht
 Bryan, W. L.
 Darwin, Erasmus
 de Vries, Hugo
 Fichte, J. G.
 Fitts, P. M.
 Flugel, J. C.
 Fröbes, Joseph
 Groos, Karl
 Guillaume, Paul
 Henri, Victor
 Herrick, C. J.
 Hornbostel, E. v.
 Jost, Adolph
 König, Arthur
 Landis, Carney
 Lavoisier, A. L.
 Leeuwenhoek, A. v.
 Lehmann, A. G. L.
 Lubbock, John
 Marx, Karl
 Maudsley, Henry
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice
 Muenzinger, K. F.
 Poppelreuter, Walther
 Robinson, E. S.
 Royce, Josiah
 Sanford, F. H.
 Stekel, Wilhelm
 Stone, C. P.

Score: 15 (30 persons)

Boole, George
 Comenius, J. A.
 Cousin, Victor
 Croce, Benedetto
 D'Alembert, J. L.
 Delacroix, Henri
 Donaldson, H. H.
 Faraday, Michael
 Fenichel, Otto
 Gelb, Adhémar
 Haeckel, E. H.
 Hartmann, E. v.
 Helvétius, C. A.
 Klages, Ludwig
 Leuba, J. H.
 Lindworsky, Johannes
 Müller-Freienfels, Richard
 Paterson, D. G.
 Pilzecker, Alfons
 Ponzo, Mario
 Rignano, Eugenio

Rolando, Luigi
 Rosanoff, A. J.
 Rush, Benjamin
 Schelling, F. W. J. v.
 Shand, A. F.
 Störning, Gustav
 Wallace, A. R.
 Whytt, Robert
 Zener, K. E.

Score: 14 (27 persons)

Blix, Magnus
 Brown-Séguard, C. E.
 Carpenter, W. B.
 Downey, J. E.
 English, H. B.
 Feuerbach, P. J. A. v.
 Fourier, Charles
 Fullerton, G. S.
 Fulton, J. F.
 Golgi, Camillo
 Huygens, Christian
 Kafka, Gustav
 Lange, C. G.
 Lorge, Irving
 Ludwig, C. F. W.
 Nissen, H. W.
 Pfungst, Oskar
 Reymert, M. L.
 Scheerer, Martin
 Twitmyer, E. B.
 Urban, F. M.
 Verworn, Max
 Wheatstone, Charles
 White, W. A.
 Whitehead, A. N.
 Wirth, Wilhelm
 Wissler, Clark

Score: 13 (34 persons)

Agassiz, Louis
 Angyal, Andras
 Bourdon, B. B.
 Buffon, G. L. L. de
 Burnham, W. H.
 Cooley, C. H.
 De Sanctis, Sante
 Dusser de Barenne, J. G.
 Flechsig, P. E.
 Franklin, Benjamin
 Fröbel, Friedrich
 Gosset, W. S.
 Herskovits, M. J.
 Holzinger, K. J.
 Kellogg, C. E.
 Kornilov, K. N.
 Lazarus, Moritz
 Louttit, C. McK.
 McCosh, James
 Mercier, D. J.
 Mira y Lopez, Emilio
 Moll, Albert
 Molyneux, William
 Orth, Johannes
 Parsons, J. H.
 Priestley, Joseph
 Sachs, Hanns
 Schiller, Friedrich
 Schiller, P. H.

Smuts, J. C.
 Stouffer, S. A.
 Tylor, E. B.
 Valentine, C. W.
 Valentine, W. L.

Score: 12 (39 persons)

Angier, R. P.
 Bernstein, Julius
 Book, W. F.
 Bowditch, H. P.
 Carlson, A. J.
 Cuvier, G. L. C. F. D.
 Dearborn, W. F.
 Delabarre, E. B.
 Erdmann, Benno
 Euler, Leonhard
 Farnsworth, Dean
 Fearing, Franklin
 Forel, August
 Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda
 Goltz, F. L.
 Gruhle, H. W.
 Hellpach, Willy
 Hollingworth, L. S.
 Johnson, Samuel
 Kroh, Oswald
 Lange, Ludwig
 MacCurdy, J. T.
 McGregor, Douglas
 Meynert, T. H.
 Moede, Walther
 Monakow, C. v.
 Nagel, Wilibald
 Ogden, C. K.
 Peckham, G. W.
 Polyak, Stephen
 Ranschburg, Paul
 Rubinstein, S. L.
 Spalding, D. A.
 Starbuck, E. D.
 Steinthal, Heymann
 Stoelting, C. H.
 Volkmann, A. W.
 Wallon, H. P. H.
 Wiersma, E. D.

Score: 11 (58 persons)

Aveling, Francis
 Ballard, P. B.
 Banister, Harry
 Bernoulli, Daniel
 Bird, Charles
 Blondel, Charles
 Bronner, A. F.
 Brown, Warner
 Brown, William
 Brunshvieg, Léon
 Cason, Hulsey
 Coleridge, S. T.
 Davenport, C. B.
 Decroly, O. J.
 Destutt de Tracy, A. L. C.
 Dix, D. L.
 Edwards, Jonathan
 Farrand, Livingston
 Ferree, C. E.
 Flourney, Théodore
 Freeman, F. N.

Gassendi, Pierre	Prochaska, George
Geulincx, Arnold	Róheim, Géza
Henmon, V. A. C.	Ross, E. A.
Herder, J. G. v.	Saudek, Robert
Jaensch, Walter	Scott, W. D.
Jevons, W. S.	Seashore, H. G.
Jodl, Friedrich	Shepard, J. F.
Karwoski, Theodore	Snoddy, G. S.
Kirkpatrick, E. A.	Southard, E. E.
Kris, Ernst	Swedenborg, Emanuel
Kuhlmann, Frederick	Symonds, P. M.
Lessing, G. E.	Tetens, J. N.
Lewes, G. H.	Tiedemann, Dietrich
Matsumoto, Matataro	Vaihinger, Hans
Mayo, Elton	Wallas, Graham
Meissner, Georg	Warner, L. H.
Mersenne, Marin	Wells, F. L.
Paulhan, Frédéric	Wheeler, W. M.
Porter, Noah	

TABLE 4. ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE 538 IMPORTANT PSYCHOLOGISTS NAMES IN TABLE 3, WITH FULL NAMES, DATES OF BIRTH AND DEATH, AND IN PARENTHESES SCORE FOR IMPORTANCE FROM 27 (HIGHEST) DOWN TO 11 (LOWEST). SEE LEGEND OF TABLE 3. AN ASTERISK INDICATES INCOMPLETE INFORMATION (6 PERSONS).

Abraham, Karl, 1877-1925 (20)	Bichat, Marie François Xavier, 1771-1802 (17)
Ach, Narziss Kaspar, 1871-1946 (26)	Binet, Alfred, 1857-1911 (27)
Adler, Alfred, 1870-1937 (27)	Bingham, Walter Van Dyke, 1880-1952 (23)
Agassiz, [Jean] Louis [Rodolphe], 1807-1873 (13)	Binswanger, Ludwig, 1881-1966 (19)
Alexander, Franz, 1891-1964 (18)	Bird, Charles, 1893-1957 (11)
Allport, Gordon Willard, 1897-1967 (27)	Bleuler, [Paul] Eugen, 1857-1939 (25)
Ames, Adelbert, Jr., 1880-1955 (16)	Blix, Magnus [Gustav], 1849-1904 (14)
Angell, Frank, 1857-1939 (16)	Blondel, Charles, 1876-1939 (11)
Angell, James Rowland, 1869-1949 (27)	Boas, Franz, 1858-1942 (19)
Angier, Roswell Parker, 1874-1946 (12)	Bonnet, Charles, 1720-1793 (20)
Angyal, Andras, 1902-1960 (13)	Book, William Frederick, 1873-1940 (12)
Aubert, Hermann, 1826-1892 (20)	Boole, George, 1815-1864 (15)
Aveling, Francis, 1875-1941 (11)	Bourdon, Benjamin Bienaimé, 1860-1943 (13)
Avenarius, Richard Heinrich Ludwig, 1843-1896 (23)	Bowditch, Henry Pickering, 1840-1911 (12)
Babinski, Joseph François Félix, 1857-1932 (20)	Braid, James, 1795?-1860 (21)
Bacon, Francis, 1561-1626 (23)	Brentano, Franz, 1838-1917 (27)
Bain, Alexander, 1818-1903 (26)	Brett, George Sidney, 1879-1944 (18)
Baird, John Wallace, 1869-1919 (17)	Breuer, Josef, 1842-1925 (23)
Baldwin, James Mark, 1861-1934 (25)	Bridgman, Percy Williams, 1882-1961 (24)
Ballard, Philip Boswood, 1865-1950 (11)	Brill, Abraham Arden, 1874-1948 (18)
Banister, Harry, 1882-1963 (11)	Broca, Paul, 1824-1880 (24)
Beaunis, Henri Etienne, 1830-1921 (18)	Bronner [Healy], Augusta Fox, 1881-1966 (11)
Beebe-Center, John Gilbert, 1897-1958 (19)	Brown, Thomas, 1778-1820 (22)
Beers, Clifford Whittingham, 1876-1943 (17)	Brown, Warner, 1882-1956 (11)
Bekhterev, Vladimir Mikhailovich, 1857-1927 (27)	Brown, William, 1881-1952 (11)
Bell, Charles, 1774-1842 (24)	Brown-Séguard, Charles Edouard, 1817?-1894 (14)
Benedict, Ruth [Fulton], 1887-1948 (16)	Brücke, Ernst Wilhelm von, 1819-1892 (20)
Beneke, Friedrich Eduard, 1798-1854 (17)	Brunschvicg, Léon, 1869-1944 (11)
Bentham, Jeremy, 1748-1832 (22)	Brunswik, Egon, 1903-1955 (26)
Bentley, [Isaac] Madison, 1870-1955 (21)	Bryan, William Lowe, 1860-1955 (16)
Benussi, Vittorio, 1878-1927 (20)	Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc de, 1707-1788 (13)
Bergson, Henri, 1859-1941 (22)	Buhler [originally Bühler], Karl, 1879-1963 (26)
Berkeley, George, 1685-1753 (25)	Burnham, William Henry, 1855-1941 (13)
Bernard, Claude, 1813-1878 (25)	Cabanis, Pierre Jean Georges, 1757-1808 (22)
Bernheim, Hippolyte, 1840-1919 (23)	Cajal, Santiago Ramón y, 1852-1934 (25)
Bernoulli, Daniel, 1700-1782 (11)	Calkins, Mary Whiton, 1863-1930 (20)
Bernstein, Julius, 1839-1917 (12)	Cannon, Walter Bradford, 1871-1945 (27)
Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm, 1784-1846 (23)	Carlson, Anton Julius, 1875-1956 (12)
Bethe, Albrecht, 1872-1954 (16)	Carpenter, William Benjamin, 1813-1885 (14)

- Carr, Harvey A. [initial only], 1873-1954 (23)
 Cason, Hulsey, 1893-1951 (11)
 Cattell, James McKeen, 1860-1944 (26)
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 1825-1893 (27)
 Claparède, Edouard, 1873-1940 (26)
 Coghill, George Ellett, 1872-1941 (20)
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 1772-1834 (11)
 Comenius, Johann Amos [Czech: Jan Amos Komensky], 1592-1670 (15)
 Comte, [Isadore] Auguste [Marie François], 1798-1857 (25)
 Condillac Etienne Bonnot de, 1715-1780 (25)
 Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine [Marie Jean Antoine Nicholas de Caritat, Marquis de Condorcet], 1743-1794 (20)
 Cooley, Charles Horton, 1864-1929 (13)
 Coué, Emile, 1857-1926 (18)
 Cousin, Victor, 1792-1867 (15)
 Croce, Benedetto, 1866-1952 (15)
 Crozier, William John, 1892-1955 (18)
 Cuvier, [Baron] Georges Léopold Chrétien Frédéric Dagobert, 1769-1832 (12)
 D'Alembert, Jean LeRond, 1717-1783 (15)
 Dalton, John, 1766-1844 (23)
 Darwin, Charles [Robert], 1809-1882 (27)
 Darwin, Erasmus, 1731-1802 (16)
 Davenport, Charles Benedict, 1866-1944 (11)
 Dearborn, Walter Fenno, 1878-1955 (12)
 Decroly, Ovide Jean, 1871-1932 (11)
 Delabarre, Edmund Burke, 1863-1945 (12)
 Delacroix, Henri, 1873-1937 (15)
 Delboeuf, Joseph Rémi Léopold, 1831-1896 (24)
 De Sanctis, Sante, 1862-1935 (13)
 Descartes, René, 1596-1650 (27)
 Dessoir, Max, 1867-1947 (18)
 Destutt de Tracy, Antoine Louis Claude, 1754-1836 (11)
 de Vries, Hugo, 1848-1935 (16)
 Dewey, John, 1859-1952 (27)
 Diderot, Denis, 1713-1784 (19)
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 1833-1911 (22)
 Dix, Dorothea [originally Dorothy] Lynde, 1802-1887 (11)
 Dodge, Raymond, 1871-1942 (20)
 Donaldson, Henry Herbert, 1857-1938 (15)
 Donders, F[ranciscus] C[ornelis], 1818-1889 (19)
 Downey, June Etta, 1875-1932 (14)
 Drever, James, 1873-1950 (23)
 Driesch, Hans Adolf Eduard, 1867-1941 (18)
 Du Bois-Reymond, Emil, 1818-1896 (23)
 Dumas, Georges, 1866-1946 (21)
 Duncker, Karl, 1903-1940 (18)
 Dunlap, Knight, 1875-1949 (22)
 Dunkheim, Emile, 1858-1917 (23)
 Dusser de Barenne, Johannes Gregorius, 1835-1940 (13)
 Ebbinghaus, Hermann, 1850-1909 (27)
 Edwards, Jonathan, 1703-1758 (11)
 Ehrenfels, Christian von, 1859-1932 (26)
 Elliotson, John, 1791-1868 (22)
 Ellis, [Henry] Havelock 1859-1939 (23)
 *Emmert, Emil, (17)
 English, Horace Bidwell, 1892-1961 (14)
 Erdmann, Benno, 1851-1921 (12)
 Esdaille, James, 1808-1859 (20)
 Esquirol, Jean Etienne, 1772-1840 (18)
 Euler, Leonhard, 1707-1783 (12)
 Ewald, Julius Richard, 1855-1921 (17)
 Exner, Sigmund, 1846-1926 (18)
 Fabre, Jean Henri, 1823-1915 (20)
 Faraday, Michael, 1791-1867 (15)
 Farnsworth, Dean, 1902-1959 (12)
 Farrand, Livingston, 1867-1939 (11)
 Fearing, Franklin, 1892-1962 (12)
 Fechner, Gustav Theodor, 1801-1887 (27)
 Fenichel, Otto, 1897-1946 (15)
 Féré, Charles, 1852-1907 (18)
 Ferenczi, Sándor, 1873-1933 (19)
 Fernberger, Samuel Weiller, 1887-1956 (18)
 Ferree, Clarence Errol, 1877-1942 (11)
 Feuerbach, Paul Johann Anselm von, 1775-1833 (14)
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 1762-1814 (16)
 Fisher, [Sir] Ronald Aylmer, 1890-1962 (20)
 Fitts, Paul Morris, 1912-1965 (16)
 Flechsig, Paul Emil, 1847-1929 (13)
 Flourens, Pierre Jean Marie, 1794-1867 (24)
 Flournoy, Théodore, 1854-1920 (11)
 Flugel, John Carl, 1884-1955 (16)
 Forel, August, 1848-1931 (12)
 Fourier, [François Marie] Charles, 1772-1837 (14)
 Franklin, Benjamin, 1706-1790 (13)
 Franz, Shepherd Ivory, 1874-1933 (20)
 Freeman, Frank Nugent, 1880-1961 (11)
 Frenkel-Brunswik, Else, 1908-1958 (19)
 Freud, Sigmund, 1859-1939 (27)
 Frey, Max von, 1852-1932 (23)
 Fritsch, Gustav, 1838-1927 (18)
 Fröbel, Friedrich, 1782-1852 (13)
 Fröbes, Joseph, 1866-1947 (16)
 Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda, 1889-1957 (12)
 Fullerton, George Stuart, 1859-1925 (14)
 Fulton, John Farquhar, 1899-1960 (14)
 Galilei, Galileo, 1564-1642 (22)
 Gall, Franz Joseph, 1758-1828 (24)
 Galton, Francis, 1822-1911 (27)
 Galvani, Luigi [or Aloisio], 1737-1798 (20)
 Gassendi, Pierre, 1592-1655 (11)
 Gauss, Christian [Frederick], 1878-1951 (22)
 Gelb, Adhémar, 1887-1936 (15)
 Gemelli, Agostino [Eduardo], 1878-1959 (22)
 Gesell, Arnold [Lucius], 1880-1961 (25)
 Geulincx, Arnold, 1625-1669 (11)
 Goddard, Henry Herbert, 1866-1957 (19)
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 1749-1832 (25)
 Goldscheider, Alfred, 1858-1935 (18)
 Goldstein, Kurt, 1878-1965 (26)
 Golgi, Camillo, 1844-1926 (14)
 Goltz, Friedrich Leopold, 1834-1902 (12)
 Goodenough, Florence Laura, 1886-1959 (20)
 Gosset, William Sealy ["Student"], 1876-1937 (13)
 Groos, Karl, 1861-1946 (16)
 Gruhle, Hans Walter, 1880-1958 (12)
 Guillaume, Paul, 1878-1962 (16)
 Guthrie, Edwin Ray, 1886-1959 (26)
 Haeckel, Ernst Heinrich, 1834-1919 (15)
 Hall, G[ranville] Stanley, 1844-1924 (27)
 Hall, Marshall, 1790-1857 (21)
 Haller, Albrecht von, 1708-1777 (17)
 Hamilton, [Sir] William, 1788-1856 (21)
 Hartley, David, 1705-1757 (24)
 Hartman, [Karl Robert] Eduard von, 1842-1906 (15)
 Harvey, William, 1578-1657 (20)
 Head, Henry, 1861-1940 (25)
 Healy, William, 1869-1963 (17)

- Hecht, Selig, 1892-1947 (22)
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 1770-1831 (18)
 Hellpach, Willy, 1877-1955 (12)
 Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand von, 1821-1894 (27)
 Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 1715-1771 (15)
 Henmon, Vivian Allen Charles, 1877-1950 (11)
 Henning, Hans, 1885-1946 (20)
 Henri, Victor, 1872-1940 (16)
 Herbart, Johann Friedrich, 1776-1841 (27)
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 1744-1803 (11)
 Hering, Ewald, 1834-1918 (27)
 Herrick, Charles Judson, 1868-1960 (16)
 Herskovits, Melville Jean, 1895-1963 (13)
 Heymans, Gerardus, 1857-1930 (17)
 Hitzig, Eduard, 1838-1907 (18)
 Hobbes, Thomas, 1588-1679 (24)
 Hobhouse, Leonard Trelawney, 1864-1929 (19)
 Höfding, Harald, 1843-1931 (24)
 Hollingworth, Harry Levi, 1880-1956 (20)
 Hollingworth, Leta Stetter, 1886-1939 (12)
 Holt, Edwin Bissell, 1873-1946 (22)
 Holzinger, Karl John, 1892-1954 (13)
 Hornbostel, Erich von, 1877-1935 (16)
 Horney, Karen, 1885-1952 (23)
 Hovland, Carl Iver, 1912-1961 (23)
 Hull, Clark Leonard, 1884-1952 (27)
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 1767-1835 (17)
 Hume, David, 1711-1776 (27)
 Humphrey, George, 1889-1966 (17)
 Hunter, Walter Samuel, 1889-1954 (25)
 Huserl, Edmund, 1859-1938 (26)
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 1825-1895 (18)
 Huygens, Christian, 1629-1695 (14)
- Itard, Jean [Marc Gaspard], 1775-1838 (23)
- Jackson, John Hughlings, 1835-1911 (21)
 Jaensch, Erich Rudolf, 1883-1940 (25)
 *Jaensch, Walter, 1889- (11)
 James, William, 1842-1910 (27)
 Janet, Pierre, 1859-1947 (27)
 Jastrow, Joseph, 1863-1944 (22)
 Jennings, Herbert Spencer, 1868-1947 (25)
 Jevons, William Stanley, 1835-1882 (11)
 Jodl, Friedrich, 1849-1914 (11)
 Johnson, Samuel, 1696-1772 (12)
 Jones, [Alfred] Ernest, 1879-1958 (22)
 *Jost, Adolph, (16)
 Judd, Charles Hubbard, 1873-1946 (22)
 Jung, Carl Gustav, 1875-1961 (27)
- Kafka, Gustav, 1883-1953 (14)
 Kant, Immanuel, 1724-1804 (25)
 Karwoski, Theodore, 1896-1957 (11)
 Katz, David, 1884-1953 (25)
 Kelley, Truman Lee, 1884-1961 (21)
 Kellogg, Chester Elijah, 1888-1948 (13)
 Kelly, George Alexander, 1905-1967 (17)
 Kepler, Johannes, 1571-1630 (19)
 Kiesow, Federico, 1858-1940 (19)
 Kinsey, Alfred Charles, 1894-1956 (21)
 Kirkpatrick, Edwin Asbury, 1862-1937 (11)
 Klages, Ludwig, 1872-1956 (15)
 Klein, Melanie, 1882-1960 (17)
 Klemm, Gustav Otto, 1884-1939 (20)
 Kluckhohn, Clyde Kay Maben, 1905-1960 (18)
 Köhler, Wolfgang, 1887-1967 (27)
 König, Arthur, 1856-1901 (16)
 Koffka, Kurt, 1886-1941 (27)
- Kornilov, Konstantin [N.], 1879-1957 (13)
 Kraepelin, Emil, 1856-1926 (27)
 Kretschmer, Ernst, 1888-1964 (26)
 Kries, Johannes von, 1853-1928 (25)
 Kris, Ernst, 1900-1957 (11)
 Kroh, Oswald, 1887-1955 (12)
 Krueger, Felix [E.], 1874-1948 (20)
 Külpe, Oswald, 1862-1915 (27)
 Kuhlmann, Frederick, 1876-1941 (11)
- Ladd, George Trumbull, 1842-1921 (24)
 Ladd-Franklin, Christine, 1847-1930 (22)
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste Pierre Antoine de Monet, 1744-1829 (23)
 La Mettrie, Julien Offray de, 1709-1751 (26)
 Landis, Carney, 1897-1962 (16)
 Lange, Carl Georg, 1834-1900 (14)
 Lange, Ludwig, 1825-1885 (12)
 Langfeld, Herbert Sidney, 1879-1958 (20)
 Lapique, Louis, 1866-1952 (18)
 Laplace, Pierre Simon de, 1749-1827 (17)
 Lashley, Karl Spencer, 1890-1958 (27)
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 1743-1794 (16)
 Lazarus, Moritz, 1824-1903 (13)
 Le Bon, Gustave, 1841-1931 (24)
 Leeuwenhoek, Anton van, 1632-1723 (16)
 Lehmann, Alfred Georg Ludwig, 1858-1921 (16)
 Leibnitz [more correctly Leibniz], Gottfried Wilhelm von, 1646-1716 (26)
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 1729-1781 (11)
 Leuba, James Henry, 1868-1946 (15)
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 1857-1938 (23)
 Lewes, George Henry, 1817-1878 (11)
 Lewin, Kurt, 1890-1947 (26)
 Liébeault, Ambroise Auguste, 1823-1904 (21)
 Lindworsky, Johannes, 1875-1939 (15)
 Linnaeus, Carolus [Latinized form of Carl von Linné], 1707-1778 (19)
 Linton, Ralph, 1893-1953 (19)
 Lipps, Theodor, 1851-1914 (23)
 Locke, John, 1632-1704 (27)
 Loeb, Jacques, 1859-1924 (26)
 Lombroso, Cesare, 1836-1909 (20)
 Lorge, Irving, 1905-1960 (14)
 Lotze, Rudolf Hermann, 1817-1881 (25)
 Louttit, Chauncey McKinley, 1901-1956 (13)
 Lubbock, John [Baron Avebury], 1834-1913 (16)
 Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm, 1816-1895 (14)
- McCosh, James, 1811-1895 (13)
 MacCurdy, John Thomson, 1886-1947 (12)
 McDougall, William, 1871-1938 (27)
 McGeoch, John Alexander, 1897-1942 (20)
 McGregor, Douglas [Murray], 1906-1964 (12)
 Mach, Ernst, 1838-1916 (25)
 Magendie, François, 1783-1855 (25)
 Maine de Biran [Marie François Pierre Gonthier de Biran], 1766-1824 (24)
 Malebranche, Nicolas de, 1638-1715 (21)
 Malinowski, Bronislaw Kaspar, 1884-1942 (22)
 Malthus, Thomas Robert, 1766-1834 (17)
 Marbe, Karl, 1869-1953 (24)
 Mariotte, Edmé, 1620?-1684 (22)
 Marx, Karl, 1818-1883 (16)
 Matsumoto, Matataro, 1865-1943 (11)
 Maudsley, Henry, 1834-1918 (16)
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 1831-1879 (19)
 Mayo, [George] Elton, 1880-1949 (11)
 Mead, George Herbert, 1863-1931 (19)
 Meinong, Alexius von, 1853-1920 (24)

- Meissner, Georg, 1829-1905 (11)
 Mendel, Gregor Johann, 1822-1884 (21)
 Mercier, Désiré Joseph, 1851-1926 (13)
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 1908-1961 (16)
 Mersenne, Marin, 1588-1648 (11)
 Mesmer, Franz [or Friedrich] Anton, 1734-1815 (25)
 Messer, August, 1867-1937 (18)
 Meumann, Ernst, 1862-1915 (23)
 Meyer, Adolf, 1866-1950 (21)
 Meyer, Max Frederick, 1873-1967 (20)
 Meynert, Theodor Hermann, 1833-1892 (12)
 Michotte [van den Berck], [Baron] Albert Edward, 1881-1965 (26)
 Mill, James, 1773-1836 (27)
 Mill, John Stuart, 1806-1873 (27)
 Mira y Lopez, Emilio, 1896-1964 (13)
 Moede, Walther, 1888-1958 (12)
 *Moll, Albert, 1862- (13)
 Molyneux, William, 1656-1698 (13)
 Monakow, Constantin von, 1853-1930 (12)
 Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat [Charles de Secondat, Baron de La Brède et de Montesquieu], 1689-1755 (17)
 Montessori, Maria, 1870-1952 (21)
 Morgan, Conwy Lloyd, 1852-1936 (27)
 Müller, Georg Elias, 1850-1934 (26)
 Müller, Johannes, 1801-1858 (25)
 Müller-Freienfels, Richard, 1882-1949 (15)
 Müller-Lyer, Franz [Carl], 1857-1916 (19)
 Münsterberg, Hugo, 1863-1916 (24)
 Muenzinger, Karl Friedrich, 1885-1958 (16)
 Murchison, Carl, 1887-1961 (20)
 Myers, Charles Samuel, 1873-1946 (21)

 Nagel, Wilibald [A.], 1870-1910 (12)
 Newton, Isaac, 1642-1727 (26)
 Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 1844-1900 (20)
 Nissen, Henry Weighorst, 1901-1958 (14)

 Ogden, C[harles] K[ay], 1889-1957 (12)
 Ogden, Robert Morris, 1877-1959 (20)
 Orth, Johannes, 1847-1923 (13)

 Parsons, [Sir] John Herbert, 1868-1957 (13)
 Pascal, Blaise, 1623-1662 (19)
 Paterson, Donald Gildersleeve, 1892-1961 (15)
 Paulhan, Frédéric [M.], 1856-1931 (11)
 Pavlov, Ivan Petrovitch, 1849-1936 (27)
 Pearson, Karl, 1857-1936 (27)
 Peckham, George Williams, 1845-1914 (12)
 Peirce, Charles Santiago Sanders, 1839-1914 (19)
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 1746-1827 (22)
 Pfüger, Eduard Friedrich Wilhelm, 1829-1910 (18)
 Pfungst, Oskar, 1874-1932 (14)
 Piéron, Henri, 1881-1964 (27)
 Pillsbury, Walter Bowers, 1872-1960 (21)
 *Pilzecker, Alfons, 1865- (15)
 Pinel, Philippe, 1745-1826 (25)
 Pintner, Rudolf, 1884-1942 (18)
 Plateau, Joseph Antoine Ferdinand, 1801-1883 (18)
 Polyak, Stephen, 1889-1955 (12)
 Ponzo, Mario, 1882-1960 (15)
 Poppelreuter, Walther, 1886-1939 (16)
 Porter, Noah, 1811-1892 (11)
 Preyer, Wilhelm Thierry, 1841-1897 (22)
 Priestley, Joseph, 1733-1804 (13)

 Prince, Morton, 1854-1929 (23)
 Prochaska, George, 1749-1820 (11)
 Purkinje, Johannes Evangelista [Czech: Jan Evangelist Purkyně], 1787-1869 (24)

 Quételet, [Lambert] Adolphe [Jacques], 1796-1874 (24)

 Rank, Otto, 1884-1939 (23)
 Ranschburg, Paul, 1870-1945 (12)
 Rapaport, David, 1911-1960 (21)
 Rayleigh, Lord [John William Strutt, 3rd Baron], 1842-1919 (18)
 Reid, Thomas, 1710-1796 (25)
 Révész, Géza, 1878-1955 (23)
 Reymert, Martin Luther, 1883-1953 (14)
 Ribot, Théodule Armand, 1839-1916 (26)
 Richet, Charles, 1850-1935 (17)
 Rignano, Eugenio, 1870-1930 (15)
 Rivers, [Baron] William Halse, 1864-1922 (19)
 Roback, A[braham] A[aron], 1890-1965 (17)
 Robinson, Edward Stevens, 1893-1937 (16)
 Róheim, Géza, 1891-1953 (11)
 Rolando, Luigi, 1773-1831 (15)
 Romanes, George John, 1843-1894 (25)
 Rorschach, Hermann, 1884-1922 (26)
 Rosanoff, Aaron Joshua, 1878-1943 (15)
 Ross, Edward Alsworth, 1866-1951 (11)
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 1712-1778 (24)
 Royce, Josiah, 1855-1916 (16)
 Rubin, Edgar John, 1886-1951 (27)
 Rubinstein, Sergei [L.], 1889-1960 (12)
 Ruckmick, Christian Alban, 1886-1961 (17)
 Rush, Benjamin, 1745-1813 (15)

 Sachs, Hanns, 1881-1947 (13)
 Sanford, Edmund Clark, 1859-1924 (20)
 Sanford, Fillmore Hargrave, 1914-1967 (16)
 Sapir, Edward, 1884-1939 (19)
 Saudek, Robert, 1881-1935 (11)
 Scheerer, Martin, 1900-1961 (14)
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, 1775-1854 (15)
 Schiller, Friedrich, 1759-1805 (13)
 Schiller, Paul Harkai, 1908-1949 (13)
 Schlosberg, Harold, 1904-1964 (20)
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 1788-1860 (22)
 Schumann, Friedrich, 1863-1940 (19)
 Scott, Walter Dill, 1869-1955 (11)
 Scripture, Edward Wheeler, 1864-1945 (23)
 Seashore, Carl Emil, 1866-1949 (24)
 Seashore, Harold Gustav, 1906-1965 (11)
 Schenov, Ivan Michailovich, 1829-1905 (26)
 Seguin, Edouard, 1812-1880 (18)
 Selz, Otto, 1881-1944 (17)
 Shand, Alexander Faulkner, 1858-1936 (15)
 Shepard, John Frederick, 1881-1965 (11)
 Sherrington, Charles Scott, 1857-1952 (27)
 Sidis, Boris, 1867-1923 (17)
 Simon, Théodore, 1873-1961 (21)
 Small, Willard Stanton, 1870-1943 (18)
 Smith, Adam, 1723-1790 (17)
 Smuts, Jan Christiaan, 1870-1950 (13)
 Snoddy, George Samuel, 1882-1947 (11)
 Southard, Elmer Ernest, 1876-1920 (11)
 Spalding, Douglas Alexander, 1840?-1877 (12)
 Spearman, Charles Edward, 1863-1945 (27)
 Spence, Kenneth Wartenbe, 1907-1967 (25)
 Spencer, Herbert, 1820-1903 (27)
 Spinoza, Benedict [or Baruch], 1632-1677 (24)

- Spranger, Eduard, 1882-1963 (25)
 Spurzheim, Johann Kaspar, 1776-1832 (21)
 Starbuck, Edwin Diller, 1866-1947 (12)
 Steintal, Heymann, 1823-1899 (12)
 Stekel, Wilhelm, 1868-1940 (16)
 Stern, [Louis] William, 1871-1938 (26)
 Stewart, Dugald, 1753-1828 (23)
 Stoelting, Christian [H.], 1864-1943 (12)
 Störing, Gustav, 1860-1946 (15)
 Stone, Calvin Perry, 1892-1954 (16)
 Stouffer, Samuel Andrew, 1900-1960 (13)
 Stout, George Frederick, 1860-1944 (26)
 Stratton, George Malcolm, 1865-1957 (22)
 Strong, Edward Kellogg, 1884-1963 (20)
 Stumpf, Carl, 1848-1936 (27)
 Sullivan, Harry Stack, 1892-1949 (23)
 Sully, James, 1842-1923 (22)
 Swedenborg, Emanuel, 1688-1772 (11)
 Symonds, Percival Mallon, 1893-1960 (11)
- Taine, Hippolyte Adolphe, 1828-1893 (21)
 Tarde, Gabriel, 1843-1904 (24)
 Terman, Lewis Madison, 1877-1956 (27)
 Tetens, Johann Nicolas, 1738-1807 (11)
 Thomson, [Sir] Godfrey [Hilton], 1881-1955 (23)
 Thorndike, Edward Lee, 1874-1949 (27)
 Thurstone, Louis Leon, 1887-1955 (27)
 Tiedemann, Dietrich, 1748-1803 (11)
 Titchener, Edward Bradford, 1867-1927 (27)
 Tolman, Edward Chace, 1886-1959 (27)
 Troland, Leonard Thompson, 1889-1932 (21)
 Twitmyer, Edwin Burket, 1873-1943 (14)
 Tylor, [Sir] Edward Burnett, 1832-1917 (13)
- Uexküll, [Baron] Jakob Johann von, 1864-1944 (19)
 *Urban, Francis M., - (14)
- Vaihinger, Hans, 1852-1933 (11)
 Valentine, Charles Wilfrid, 1879-1964 (13)
 Valentine, Willard Lee, 1904-1947 (13)
 Verworn, Max, 1863-1921 (14)
 Vierordt, Karl von, 1818-1884 (17)
 Volkmann, Alfred Wilhelm, 1801-1877 (12)
 Voltaire [assumed name of François Marie Arouet], 1694-1778 (19)
- Vygotsky, Leo Semenovitch, 1896-1934 (20)
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 1823-1913 (15)
 Wallas, Graham, 1858-1932 (11)
 Wallon, Henri Paul Hyacinthe, 1879-1962 (12)
 Ward, James, 1843-1925 (24)
 Warden, Carl John, 1890-1961 (19)
 Warner, Lucien Hynes, 1900-1963 (11)
 Warren, Howard Crosby, 1867-1934 (23)
 Washburn, Margaret Floy, 1871-1939 (23)
 Watson, John Broadus, 1878-1958 (27)
 Watt, Henry Jackson, 1879-1925 (19)
 Weber, Ernst Heinrich, 1795-1878 (27)
 Weber, Max, 1881-1961 (19)
 Weiss, Albert Paul, 1879-1931 (22)
 Wells, Frederick Lyman, 1884-1964 (11)
 Werner, Heinz, 1890-1964 (24)
 Wertheimer, Max, 1880-1943 (27)
 Wheatstone, Charles, 1802-1875 (14)
 Wheeler, Raymond Holder, 1892-1961 (19)
 Wheeler, William Morton, 1865-1937 (11)
 Whipple, Guy Montrose, 1876-1941 (20)
 White, William Alanson, 1870-1937 (14)
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 1861-1947 (14)
 Whytt, Robert, 1714-1766 (15)
 Wiener, Norbert, 1894-1964 (18)
 Wiersma, Enno Dirk, 1858-1940 (12)
 Wirth, Wilhelm, 1876-1952 (14)
 Wissler, Clark, 1870-1947 (14)
 Witasek, Stephan, 1870-1915 (19)
 Witmer, Lightner, 1867-1956 (19)
 Wolff [or Wolf], [Baron] Christian von, 1679-1754 (25)
 Woodworth, Robert Sessions, 1869-1962 (27)
 Wundt, Wilhelm [Max or Maximilian], 1832-1920 (27)
- Yerkes, Robert Mearns, 1876-1956 (27)
 Young, Thomas, 1773-1829 (23)
 Yule, George Udny, 1871-1951 (20)
- Zener, Karl Edward, 1903-1964 (15)
 Ziehen, Theodor, 1862-1950 (18)
 Zilboorg, Gregory, 1890-1959 (17)
 Zwaardemaker, Hendrik, 1857-1930 (23)